B4. Land abandonment Topics to be analyzed

1. Description of the reasons for land abandonment





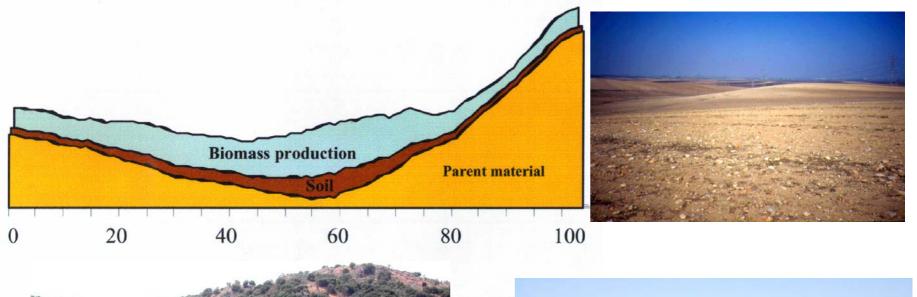
2. Typical examples of land abandonment







2. The effects of land abandonment on land quality (soil, hydrology, vegetation)







3. Existing management practices of abandoned land







4. Recommendations for soil erosion protection and combating desertification in abandoned land









C2. Traditional and new soil conservation and cultivation structures

1. Reasons for land terracing





2. Description of the ancient and modern terrace structures









3.Land terracing and soil water and erosion protection





4. Guidelines for soil protection using terraces

5. Managing terracing land











